Hydraulic and energy grade lines

Engineering Fluid Mechanics

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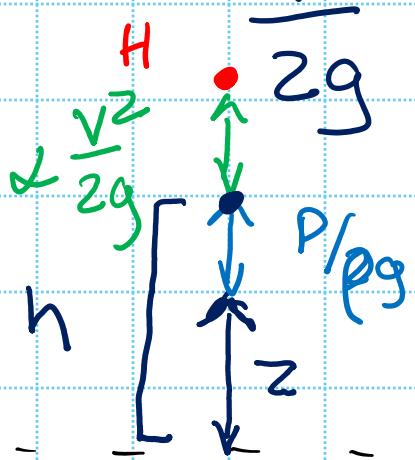
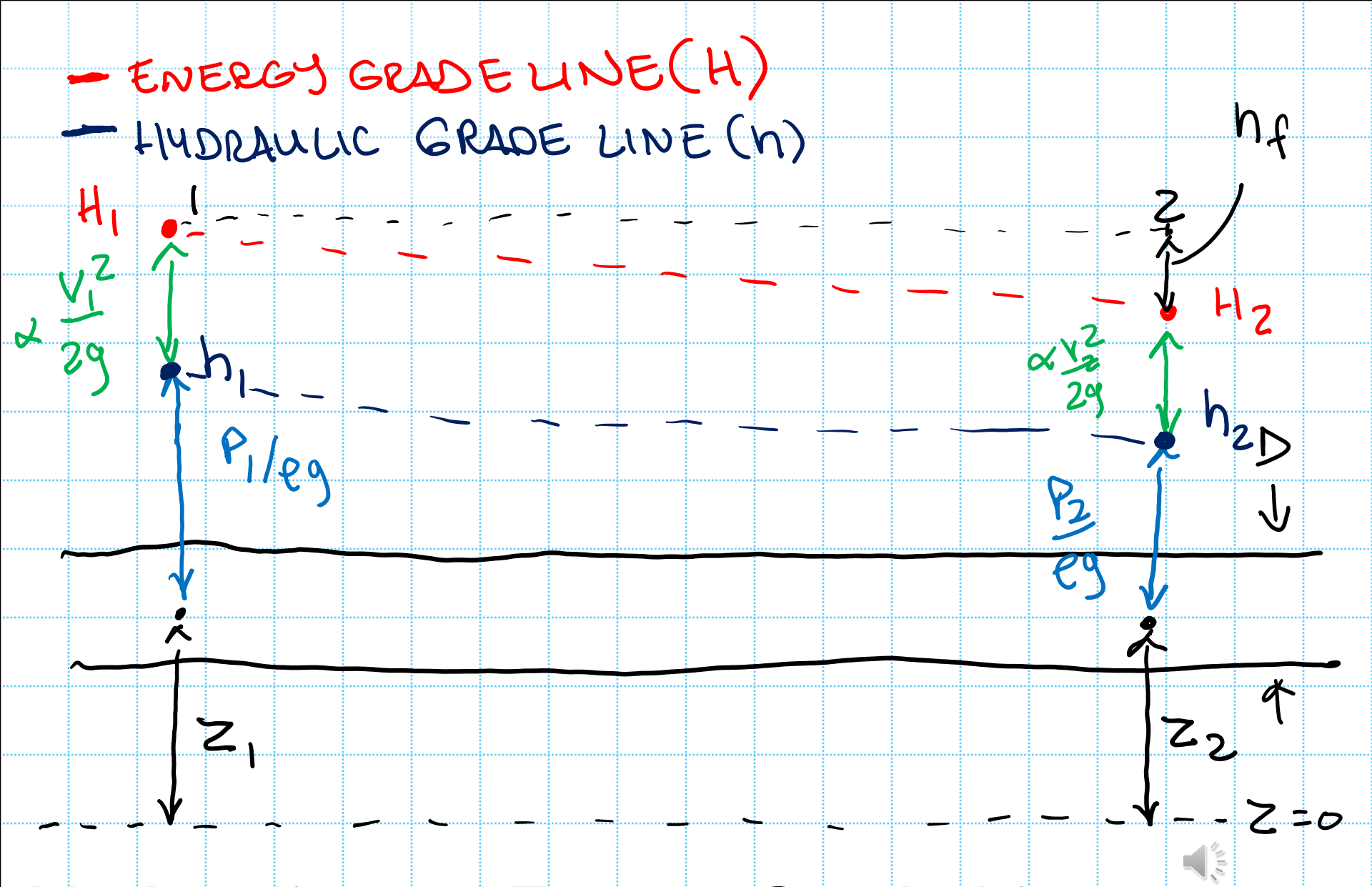
$$\text{TOTAL HEAD}(H) = \frac{P}{\rho g} + \alpha\frac{V^2}{2g} + z$$

$$\text{HYDRAULIC HEAD}(h) = \frac{P}{\rho g} + z$$

$$H - h = \alpha\frac{V^2}{2g}$$



Hydraulic Head and Total Head



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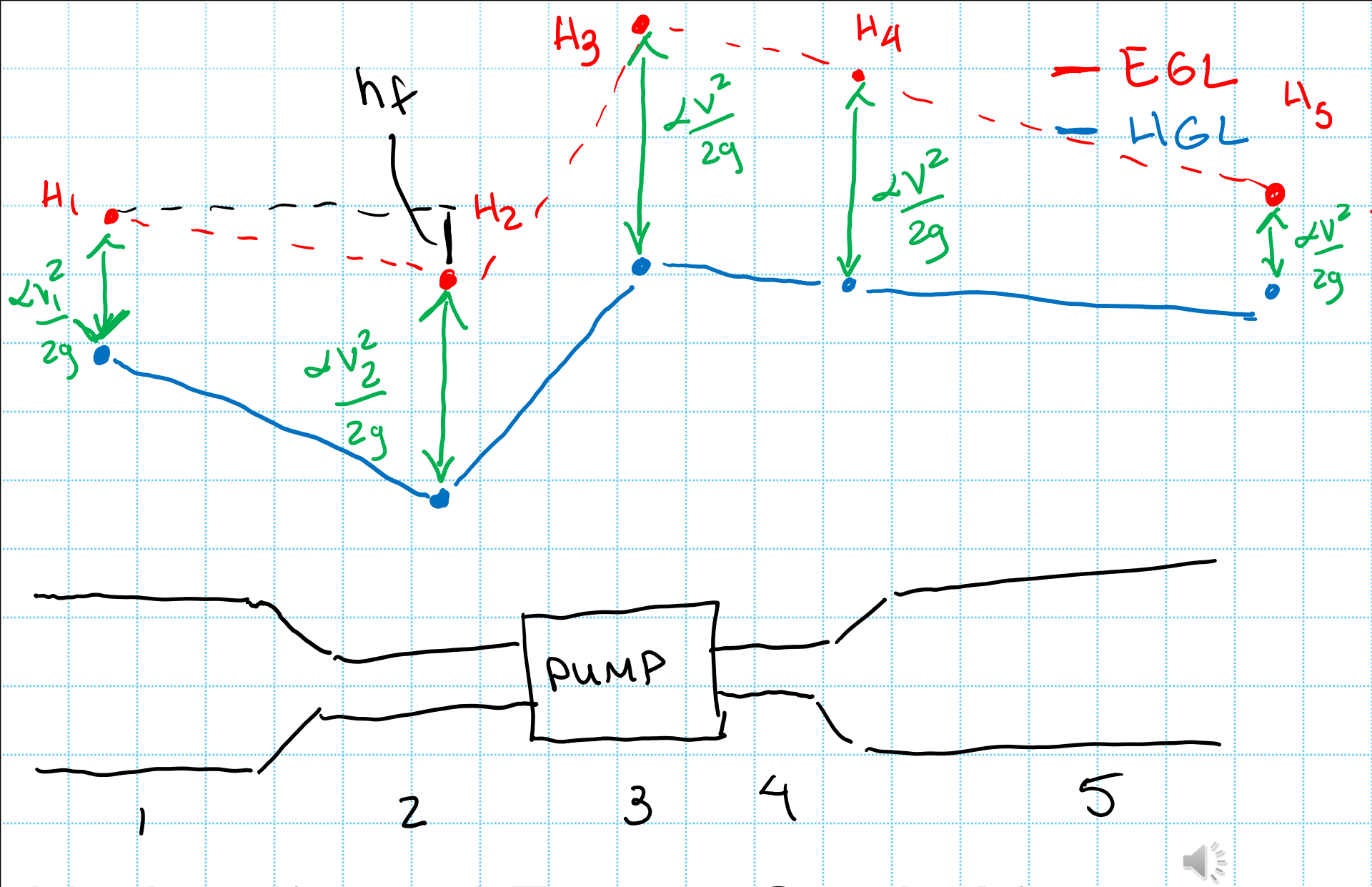

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THE END
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